

Money Mules Fuel Fraud

What are money mules?

Money mules are people who receive and move money obtained from victims of fraud. Some money mules know they've been recruited to assist criminal activity, but others become money mules without realizing their activity is benefiting fraudsters.

How do people become money mules?

- Responding to a job advertisement or social media post that promises easy money for little effort.
- Helping someone they've met online (possibly on a dating website) or over the phone by agreeing to receive and transfer money.

Whether it is cash, packages, gift cards, or virtual currency, assisting money movement puts money in the pockets of criminals and could lead to serious consequences for you.

By knowing the signs of money mule activity, you can protect yourself and your community, and avoid assisting fraudsters.

Think twice about agreeing to help people move money!

- Don't open a bank account or move money at someone else's direction.
- Don't give someone access to your bank account or debit card.
- Don't allow money from people you don't know to be deposited into your account.
- Don't take a job that promises easy money and involves sending or receiving money or packages.
- Don't agree to receive or forward packages.
- Don't agree to purchase gift cards or virtual currency at someone's direction.

If you've acted as a money mule, it is never too late to stop!

- Stop communicating with the person giving you direction.
- Tell your financial institution and consider changing accounts.
- Report suspicious communications or activity to law enforcement.
- Protect yourself by learning about scams and money mule activity.

Money mules help international criminal networks steal money from senior citizens, businesses, and people just like you.

#DontBeAMule

For more information, visit

www.justice.gov/civil/consumer-protection-branch/money-mule-initiative



Don't Be a Mule!



Money mules are people who receive and transfer money obtained from victims of fraud and are recruited through several methods:

- 1. Work-from-Home Scams:** A job posting offers easy money for reshipping packages, buying gift cards or Postal Money Orders, or transferring money, which can be done at home.
- 2. Confidence Scams:** A person or business you don't know offers you a cut/commission if you transfer money for them.
- 3. Lottery Scams:** A person informs you that you need to transfer or accept money in order to collect a prize/winnings.
- 4. Romance Scams:** A person you've met online or on an app who says they're romantically interested in you asks you to transfer money and/or packages.

Transferring money/valuables on behalf of others only benefits criminals, and may lead to serious consequences for you.

PROTECT YOURSELF:

- Don't engage in financial transactions with strangers.
- Don't take a job that promises easy money and involves sending or receiving money or packages.
- Check any work-from-home opportunity or money transferring offer with a trusted family member or friend. You can also contact your Better Business Bureau chapter or access your state's corporation directory to help verify if the business is legitimate.
- Report money mule activity/scams as soon as possible.

For more information, or to report a money mule scam, visit www.uspis.gov/money-mule, or call 1-877-876-2455.

